The specification of which

a. is attached hereto



## MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

## **United States Patent Application**

## COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: AIR FRESHENING APPARATUS

and was amended on

(if applicable) (in the case of a PCT-filed application)

a.  is attached hereto b. was filed on as application described and claimed in internationa reviewed and for which I solicit a Un I hereby state that I have reviewed an any amendment referred to above.  I hereby claim foreign priority benef certificate listed below and have also that of the application on the basis of	id understand the contents of the fits under Title 35, United States identified below any foreign ag which priority is claimed:	e above-identified specifi	amended of	uding the claims, as amended by
<ul><li>a. ☐ no such applications have bee</li><li>b. ☒ such applications have been f</li></ul>	fied up reserv	TO PRIORITY LIND	er 35 USC §	119
FORE	IGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CI	AIMING PRIORITI GRO		DATE OF ISSUE
	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING	}	(day, month, year)
COUNTRY		(day, month, year)		
EDO	99203023.9	16, September, 1999	rmy A DDL IC	ATION(S)
EPO ALL FORF	99203023.9 IGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FI	LED BEFORE THE PRIOR	ITY APPLIC	DATE OF ISSUE
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)		(day, month, year)
I hereby claim the benefit under T below and, insofar as the subject n manner provided by the first parag defined in Title 37, Code of Feder or PCT international filing date of	graph of Title 35, United States (al Regulations, § 1.56(a) which this application.	Code, § 112, 1 acknowled occurred between the file	ing date of	international application(s) listed prior United States application in the to disclose material information as the prior application and the national (patented, pending, abandoned)
THOM NUMBER	DATE OF FILING	G (day, month, year) STA		JS (patented, pending,
U.S. APPLICATION NUMBE				
I hereby claim the benefit under	Title 35, United States Code § 1	19(e) of any United State	es provisior	nal application(s) listed below:
		D	ATE OF FILI	NG (Day, Month, Year)
U.S. PROVISIONAL	APPLICATION NUMBER			

non that is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of I acknowledge the duty to disclose infort. Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (reprinted below):

## § 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

or

- A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
  - prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and (1)
  - the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
  - Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
    - It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; (1)
    - It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in: (2)
      - Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or (i)
      - Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the (ii) preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are: (c)
  - Each inventor named in the application: (1)
  - Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and (2)
- Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.
- In any continuation-in-part application, the duty under this section includes the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to the person to be material to patentability, as defined in paragraph (b) of this section, which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application.

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s, and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

	D 31 46050		D: N. 41.040
Ali, M. Jeffer	Reg. No. 46,359	Leonard, Christopher J.	Reg. No. 41,940
Altera, Allan G.	Reg. No. 40,274	Liepa, Mara E.	Reg. No. 40,066
Anderson, Gregg I.	Reg. No. 28,828	Lindquist, Timothy A.	Reg. No. 40,701
Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 32,960	Lown, Jean A.	Reg. No. 48,428
Beard, John L.	Reg. No. 27,612	McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
Berns, John M.	Reg. No. 43,496	McIntyre, Jr., William F.	Reg. No. 44,921
Branch, John W.	Reg. No. 41,633	Mueller, Douglas P.	Reg. No. 30,300
Brown, Jeffrey C.	Reg. No. 41,643	Nelson, Anna M.	Reg. No. 48,935
Bruess, Steven C.	Reg. No. 34,130	Parsons, Nancy J.	Reg. No. 40,364
Burnham, Jonelle	Reg. No. 41,980	Pauly, Daniel M.	Reg. No. 40,123
Byrne, Linda M.	Reg. No. 32,404	Phillips, John B.	Reg. No. 37,206
Campbell, Keith	Reg. No. 46,597	Pino, Mark J.	Reg. No. 43,858
Carlson, Alan G.	Reg. No. 25,959	Prendergast, Paul	Reg. No. 46,068
Caspers, Philip P.	Reg. No. 33,227	Pytel, Melissa J.	Reg. No. 41,512
Clifford, John A.	Reg. No. 30,247	Qualey, Terry	Reg. No. 25,148
Cook, Jeffrey	Reg. No. 48,649	Randall, Joshua N.	Reg. No. 50,719
Daignault, Ronald A.	Reg. No. 25,968	Reich, John C.	Reg. No. 37,703
Daley, Dennis R.	Reg. No. 34,994	Reiland, Earl D.	Reg. No. 25,767
Daulton, Julie R.	Reg. No. 36,414	Schmaltz, David G.	Reg. No. 39,828
DeVries Smith, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 42,157	Schuman, Mark D.	Reg. No. 31,197
DiPietro, Mark J.	Reg. No. 28,707	Schumann, Michael D.	Reg. No. 30,422
Doscotch, Matthew A.	Reg. No. 48,957	Scull, Timothy B.	Reg. No. 42,137
Edell, Robert T.	Reg. No. 20,187	Sebald, Gregory A.	Reg. No. 33,280
Epp Ryan, Sandra	Reg. No. 39,667	Skoog, Mark T.	Reg. No. 40,178
Fitzsimmons, Karen A.	Reg. No. P-50,470	Spellman, Steven J.	Reg. No. 45,124
Goff, Jared S.	Reg. No. 44,716	Stewart, Alan R.	Reg. No. 47,974
Goggin, Matthew J.	Reg. No. 44,125	Stoll-DeBell, Kirstin L.	Reg. No. 43,164
Golla, Charles E.	Reg. No. 26,896	Sullivan, Timothy	Reg. No. 47,981
Gorman, Alan G.	Reg. No. 38,472	Sumner, John P.	Reg. No. 29,114
Gould, John D.	Reg. No. 18,223	Swenson, Erik G.	Reg. No. 45,147
Gregson, Richard	Reg. No. 41,804	Tellekson, David K.	Reg. No. 32,314
Gresens, John J.	Reg. No. 33,112	Trembath, Jon R.	Reg. No. 38,344
Hamer, Samuel A.	Reg. No. 46,754	Tunheim, Marcia A.	Reg. No. 42,189
Hamre, Curtis B.	Reg. No. 29,165	Underhill, Albert L.	Reg. No. 27,403
Harrison, Kevin C.	Reg. No. 46,759	Vandenburgh, J. Derek	Reg. No. 32,179
Hennings, Mark	Reg. No. 48,982	Wahl, John R.	Reg. No. 33,044
Hertzberg, Brett A.	Reg. No. 42,660	Weaver, Paul L.	Reg. No. 48,640
Hillson, Randall A.	Reg. No. 31,838	Welter, Paul A.	Reg. No. 20,890
Holzer, Jr., Richard J.	Reg. No. 42,668	Whipps, Brian	Reg. No. 43,261
Hope, Leonard J.	Reg. No. 44,774	Whitaker, John E.	Reg. No. 42,222
Jardine, John S.	Reg. No. 48,835	Wier, David D.	Reg. No. 48,229
Johns, Nicholas P.	Reg. No. 48,995	Williams, Douglas J.	Reg. No. 27,054
Johnston, Scott W.	Reg. No. 39,721	Withers, James D.	Reg. No. 40,376
Kadievitch, Natalie D.	Reg. No. 34,196	Wong, Bryan A.	Reg. No. 50,836
Kalinsky, Robert A.	Reg. No. 50,471	Wong, Thomas S.	Reg. No. 48,577
Kettelberger, Denise	Reg. No. 33,924	Young, Thomas	Reg. No. 25,796
Keys, Jeramie J.	Reg. No. 42,724	Zeuli, Anthony R.	Reg. No. 45,255
Knearl, Homer L.	Reg. No. 21,197		
Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535		
Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848	·	
Lamberty, Michael	Reg. No. P-50,760		
Lacy, Paul E.	Reg. No. 38,946		
Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443		
I havaber and having them to not an		agranticate directly with the margania	-i

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

I understand that the execution of this document, and the grant of a power of attorney, does not in itself establish an attorney-client relationship between the undersigned and the law firm Merchant & Gould P.C., or any of its attorneys.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

Merchant & Gould P.C. P.O. Box 2903 Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903



23552

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name 2 Of Inventor		Family Name KUHN	First Given Name Petrus		
0 Residence & Citizenship  1 Mailing	City Den Haag Address	State or Foreign Country Netherlands City Den Haag	y	Country of Citizenship Netherlands  State & Zip Code/Country 2565 HG/Netherlands	
Address Signature of Inventor		Hanenburglaan 294		Date:	